Single Audit Together with Reports of Independent Public Accountants

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Single Audit Together with Reports of Independent Public Accountants

JUNE 30, 2024

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Board of Education of Montgomery County, Maryland Rockville, Maryland

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of Montgomery County, Maryland operations as Montgomery County Public Schools (the Board), a component unit of Montgomery County, Maryland, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Board's basic financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof, and respective budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* (GAS), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The Board's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Board's ability to continue as a going concern for one year beyond the date that the financial statements are available for issue, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal controls. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Board's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal controls—related matters that we identified during the audit.



Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Net Pension Liability, Schedule of Pension Contributions, Schedule of Pension Plan Investment Returns, Schedule of the Board Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Maryland State Retirement and Pension System), Schedule of the Board Contributions (Maryland State Retirement and Pension System), Schedule of Changes in Net OPEB Plan Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Net OPEB Plan Liability, Schedule of Employer OPEB Plan Contributions, and Schedule of OPEB Plan Investment Returns be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Board's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* and the supplementary information for the governmental funds, non-major enterprise funds, and fiduciary funds (collectively, supplementary information) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual comprehensive financial report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical selections but does not include the financial statements and our independent public accountant's report thereon. Our opinions on the financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 27, 2024 on our consideration of the Board's internal controls over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal controls over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Board's internal controls over financial reporting and compliance.

S& + Company, If C

Owings Mills, Maryland September 27, 2024



REPORT OF INDEPENDENT PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ON INTERNAL CONTROLS OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Education of Montgomery County, Maryland Rockville, Maryland

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Board of Education of Montgomery County, Maryland (the Board) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Board's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2024. The Board's financial statements include the operations of the MCPS Educational Foundation, Inc. (Foundation), a discretely presented component unit. Our report, described below, did not include the operations of the Foundation because the Foundation (a component unit) engaged its own separate audit in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Report on Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Board's internal controls over financial reporting (internal controls) as a basis for designing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal controls. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal controls.

A deficiency in internal controls exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal controls, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal controls that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal controls was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal controls that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did



not identify any deficiencies in internal controls that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Board's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal controls or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal controls and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

SB + Company, If C

Owings Mills, Maryland September 27, 2024



REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROLS OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Education of Montgomery County, Maryland Rockville, Maryland

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Board of Education of Montgomery County, Maryland's, operating as Montgomery County Public Schools (the Board) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Board's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Board's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Board complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.



Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal controls over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Board's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Board's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Board's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Board's internal controls over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal controls over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal controls over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal controls over compliance that we identified during the audit.



Report on Internal Controls Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal controls over compliance exists when the design or operation of a controls over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal controls over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal controls over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal controls over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal controls over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal controls over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal controls over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal controls over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal controls over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal controls over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal controls over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal controls over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal controls over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Owings Mills, Maryland December 19, 2024

S& + Company, Ifc

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-through/Program	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Grantor Number	MCPS Project Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Agriculture					
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education: Child Nutrition Cluster:					
School Breakfast Program	10.553	food1	food1	\$ -	\$ 11,841,388
Total School Breakfast Program				-	11,841,388
National School Lunch Program	10.555	food2	food2	-	33,193,881
Food Distribution	10.555	food8	food8		3,668,011
Total National School Lunch Program					36,861,892
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582	food2	food2	-	51,291
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	food3	food3		1,402,050
Total Child Nutrition Cluster					50,156,621
At Risk Snack Program	10.558	food6	food6	-	209,085
At Risk Supper Program	10.558	food11	food11	-	1,360,514
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	food5	food5	-	246,228
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	food9	food9		1,165,677
Total Child & Adult Care Food Program					2,981,504
Federal through MSDE Other Income NSLP SCA funds	10.579	food9	9112	-	4,504,719
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability	10.579	231888	9113	-	89,148
Local Food For Schools Federal Through State	10.185	231912	9116	-	200,000
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture					57,931,992
U.S. Department of the Treasury					
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education:					
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	211794-01	257	-	204,095
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	211804-01	251	-	384,638
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	211846-01	265	-	1,939,760
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	211863-01	259	-	350,944
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	211912-01	267	-	532,088
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	211912-01	266		34,068
Total U.S. Department of Treasury					3,445,593

See accompanying notes to Schedule.

	Assistance		MCPS		
	Listing	Pass-through	Project	Passed Through to	Federal
Federal Grantor/Pass-through/Program	Number	Grantor Number	Number	Subrecipients	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education					
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education:					
Special Education Cluster (IDEA)					
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	220394-01	201	\$ -	\$ 17,630
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	220394-03	226	-	105,047
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	221168-01	208	-	29,478
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	221168-02	209	-	82,407
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	221168-03	210	-	43,948
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230595-01	301	-	1,735,301
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230595-02	302	-	237,067
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230595-03	306	-	4,846,910
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230595-04	304	-	183
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230595-05	305	-	6,761
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230595-06	307	-	582
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	231093-01	308	-	96,250
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	231093-02	309	-	87,732
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	231093-03	310	-	232,181
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	240867-01	401	-	36,705,215
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	240867-02	402	-	504,193
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	240867-03	404	-	2,500
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	240867-04	405	-	18,596
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	24139101	366	-	50,550
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	24073301	445	-	130,293
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	unknown	486	-	1,255,417
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	unknown	487	-	90,000
COVID-19-Special Education Grants to States	84.027	221201-01	260	-	75,037
COVID-19-Special Education Grants to States	84.027	221201-02	261	-	3,761
COVID-19-Special Education Grants to States	84.027	221201-03	262	-	239,070
Distributed through Montgomery County, Maryland:					
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	F4150414	414	-	604,637
Special Education-Grants for Infants and Families	84.181	F4150447	447	-	10,980
Total Special Education Grants to States					47,211,726

	Assistance Listing	Pass-through	MCPS Project	Passed Through to	Federal
Federal Grantor/Pass-through/Program	Number	Grantor Number	Number	Subrecipients	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education (Continued)					
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education:					
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	221182-01	268	\$ -	\$ 3,132
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	221199-01	263	-	82,619
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	230604-01	311	-	505,116
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	230604-02	312	-	1,915
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	230604-03	349	-	237,758
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	240833-01	411	-	740,614
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	240833-02	412		3,274
Total Special Education Preschool Grants					1,574,428
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)				<u> </u>	48,786,154
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education:					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	221505-01	219	-	301,775
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	231257-01	316	-	5,858
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	231246-01	319	-	2,087,956
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	241525-01	416	-	40,272
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	241368-01	419	88,864	41,442,334
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	232021-01	431	-	256,671
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	232006-01	432	-	796,028
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	241576-01	456	-	17,768
Distributed through Prince George's County Public Schools:					
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	F4150452	452		100,032
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies				88,864	45,048,694
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education:					
Career and Technical Education Basic Grants to States	84.048	240361-01	417		2,025,044
Total Career and Technical Education Basic Grants to States					2,025,044

Federal Grantor/Pass-through/Program	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Grantor Number	MCPS Project Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education (continued)					
Vocational Rehabilitation- Pre Employment Transition Services Project	84.126	240054-02	428	-	186,434
Total Vocational Rehabilitation- Pre Employment Transition Services Project					186,434
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.196	231227-01	366	-	16,246
Total Education for Homeless Children and Youth					16,246
Maryland Charter Schools Program	84.282	240841-02	435	-	3,246
Total Maryland Charter Schools Program					3,246
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	240541-01	434	-	394,428
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	241171-01	443		404,591
Total Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers					799,019
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	220667-01	221	-	309,413
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	230432-01	321	-	94,374
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	231920-01	369	-	21,343
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	241235-01	421	<u> </u>	3,109,077
Total English Language Acquisition State Grants					3,534,207
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	211746-01	242	-	972
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)	84.367	230704-01	318	-	346,172
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants) Total Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	240288-01	418		3,786,772
(formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)					4,133,916
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	211377-01	135	16,914	143,923
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	221544-01	203	39,064	1,228,261
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	231221-01	303	-	1,840,100
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	232077-01	444	-	84,683
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	240569-01	403		1,363,594
Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program				55,978	4,660,561

Federal Grantor/Pass-through/Program	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Grantor Number	MCPS Project Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education (continued)					_
Education Stabilization Fund					
American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Relief Funds (ESSER III)	84.425	232093-01	448	\$ -	\$ 85,044
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary Schools Emergency Relief Fund	84.425W	221832-01	367	-	338,186
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	202135-01	177	-	2,275,643
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	211940-01	247	-	93,354,625
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425D	221431-01	249	-	28,870
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	221875-02	337	-	637,225
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	221875-03	338	-	893,367
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	221875-04	339	-	606,205
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	221875-05	340	-	922,772
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	221875-06	341	-	247,686
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	221875-07	342	-	514,322
COVID-19 - Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund	84.425C	202129-01	179		355,466
Total Education Stabilization Fund					100,259,411
Direct Payments:					
Impact Aid	84.041	pl874	pl874	-	479,406
Indian Education Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.060	F4150420	420	-	22,338
Total Indian Education Grants to Local Educational Agencies				-	22,338
Total U.S. Department of Education				144,842	209,954,676
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Direct Payments: Research and Development Cluster					
Child Health and Human Development Extramural Research	93.865	HHSN269201300124P	300	_	239,827
Child Health and Human Development Extramural Research	93.865	HHSN269201300124P	400	_	45,097
Total Child Health and Human Development Extramural Research					284,924
Total Research and Development Cluster					284,924
Distributed through Maryland State Department of Education:					
Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	352258-01	439	_	200,000
1	, , -	*** v -			200,000

Federal Grantor/Pass-through/Program	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Grantor Number	MCPS Project Number	Passed Through to Subrecipients	E	Federal xpenditures
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (continued)	Tumber	Grantor (uniber	rvaniber	Subrecipients		apenarear es
•						
Distributed through Montgomery County, Maryland: Head Start	02.600	02611011745 02 01	422	¢.	¢	4.460.074
	93.600	03CH011745-02-01	422	\$ -	3	4,460,074
Head Start	93.600	03CH011745-02-01	423			45,387
Total Head Start				-		4,505,461
Trada II C Dimenters and a CIII a lab and II among Combiner						4 000 205
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services						4,990,385
U.S. Department of Labor						
Distributed through Division of Workforce Development and Adult Learning:						
Apprenticeship USA Grants	17.285	F2150258	258	_		23,467
Total U.S. Department of Labor	17.203	12130230	230			23,467
					-	
U.S. Department of Homeland Security						
Distributed through Maryland Department of Emergency Management:						
COVID-19 - Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	PW#616		-		117,991
COVID-19 - Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	PW#641		-		322,472
COVID-19 - Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	PW#674		-		35,029
COVID-19 - Disaster Grants - Public Assistance (Presidentially Declared Disasters)	97.036	PW#691		-		45,562
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security						521,054
Grand Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				\$ 144,842	\$	276,867,167

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

All Federal grant operations of the Board are included in the scope of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the Single Audit). The Single Audit was performed in accordance with the provision of the OMB Compliance Supplement (the Compliance Supplement). Compliance testing of all requirements, as described in the Compliance Supplement, was performed for the major grant programs noted below. The programs on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards represent all Federal award programs with fiscal year 2024, cash or non-cash expenditure activities. For single audit testing, we tested to ensure coverage of at least 40% of Federally granted funds. Actual coverage was 57%.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The Board has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Major Programs	Federal Assistance Listing	Feder	al Expenditures
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability	10.579	\$	4,593,867
COVID-19-State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027		3,445,593
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (LEAs)	84.010		45,048,694
Supportive Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367		4,133,916
	84.425, 84.425C, 84.425D,		
COVID-19-Education Stabilization Fund	84.425U, 84.425W		100,259,411
Total Major Programs		\$	157,481,481

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards has been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The federal share of the enterprise funds is commingled with state and local funding, as well as revenues provided from user charges. Expenditures are assumed to be paid first from the federal revenues for purposes of the Schedule. Commodities received from the U.S. Department of Agriculture are valued at fair market value and recorded as expenditures when used. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the fair market value of commodities consumed was \$3,668,011 and are included in assistance listing number 10.555 in the accompanying schedule.

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

3. RECONCILIATION TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Total expenditures per the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) reconcile to the Board's basic financial statements as follows:

Revenues per the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes	
in Fund in Balances	
General Fund Federal Expenditures	\$ 273,652,156
Capital Fund Federal Expenditures	1,522,038
Enterprise Fund Federal Expenditures	 56,772,498
Total per Financial Statements	331,946,692
Add: Federal funds classified as reduction of expenditures:	
COVID-19 Disaster Grants	521,054
Child and Adult Care Food Program (Revenue Reclassification)	1,165,677
Less: Funds not included on the schedule:	
Medical Assistance	(4,917,501)
ERATE	(1,522,038)
Medicare Part D	(50,318,853)
RP ESSER - LEA Maryland Leads Grant - Transforming Neighborhoods Through	(1,681)
Excellent Community Schools - Grant #342 (Revenue Reclassification)	
Federal through MSDE Other Income NSLP SCA funds (Revenue Reclassification)	 (6,183)
Total expenditures per Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	\$ 276,867,167

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I- Summary of Independent Public Accountants' Results

Financial Statements

Type of Independent Public Accountant's Report Issued

Unmodified

Internal controls over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

None Reported

Noncompliance material to the financial statements

noted?

No

Federal Awards

Type of Independent Public Accountants' Report issued on compliance for major programs

Unmodified

Internal controls over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

No
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in

No

Identification of Major Programs:

accordance with the Uniform Guidance

Major Programs	Federal Assistance Listing	Federal Expenditures
Child Nutrition Discretionary Grants Limited Availability	10.579	\$ 4,593,867
COVID-19-State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	3,445,593
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies (LEAs)	84.010	45,048,694
Supportive Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367	4,133,916
	84.425, 84.425C,	
	84.425D, 84.425U,	
COVID-19-Education Stabilization Fund	84.425W	100,259,411
Total Major Programs		\$157,481,481
Threshold for distinguishing between Type A and B programs		\$ 3,000,000
Auditee qualified as low risk auditee?		No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

None noted.

Section III -Federal Award Findings

None noted.

Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

There were no prior year findings.